



Referencing and Principles of Endnote program



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What do you suppose to learn from this lecture?

- Understand the referencing and citation.
- Learn how to use Endnote program.
- Understand referencing styles.

Referencing

Purpose for referencing:

- To link knowledge between what is already known in the field with your work.
- Help in finding the source if the reader required much more details.
- Avoiding plagiarism.

According to the guidelines of the university of Baghdad, Harvard style is the recommended style for referencing in thesis writing.

Single Author of paper, in the text (Author surname without initials, year):

(Couve, 1986)

In reference list:

Couve, E. 1986. Ultrastructural changes during the life cycle of human odontoblasts. Arch of Oral Biol., 31, 643-651.

Two Authors, in text: (Yu and Abbott, 2007)

In reference list:

Yu, C. & Abbott, P. V. 2007. An overview of the dental pulp, its functions and responses to injury. Aust Dent J., 52, S4-S16.

More than 2 Authors, in text: (Magloire et al., 2009)

In reference list:

Magloire, H., Couble, M. L., Thivichon-Prince, B., Maurin, J. C. & Bleicher, F. 2009. Odontoblast: a mechano-sensory cell. J Exp Zool B Mol Dev Evol, 312B, 416-24.

A book, in text: (Silverthorn et al., 2007)

In reference list:

Silverthorn, D. U., Ober, W. C., Garrison, C. W., Silverthorn, A. C. & Johnson, B. R. 2007. Human physiology: an integrated approach, Pearson/Benjamin Cummings.

Chapter in a book, in text: (Luukko et al., 2011)

In reference list:

Luukko, K., Kettunen, P., Fristad, I. & Berggreen, E. 2011. Structure and functions of the dentin-pulp complex. In: Hargreaves, K. & Cohen, S. (eds.) Cohen's pathways of the pulp 10th ed. St. Louis, Missouri, USA: Mosby Elsevier.

The references also can be used within text by combining the author surname (without initials) and the year in the beginning of a sentence. There is no need to add the reference at the end of this sentence because you already mentioned that. Such as:

Oka et al. (2007) reported a delay in odontoblast differentiation in TGFbr2 mutant mice.

The verbs used for this purpose is called reference verbs such as: (argue, claim, find, report, state, point, differentiate, discuss, explain, express, notice, suggest, introduce, identify, compare, etc).

These verbs can be used in past or present tens such as:

Smith (2019) argues that....

Couve (1999) claimed that...

Present tenses indicate that the reference is new and still valid, while past tense may suggest out-of-date old reference.

EndNote

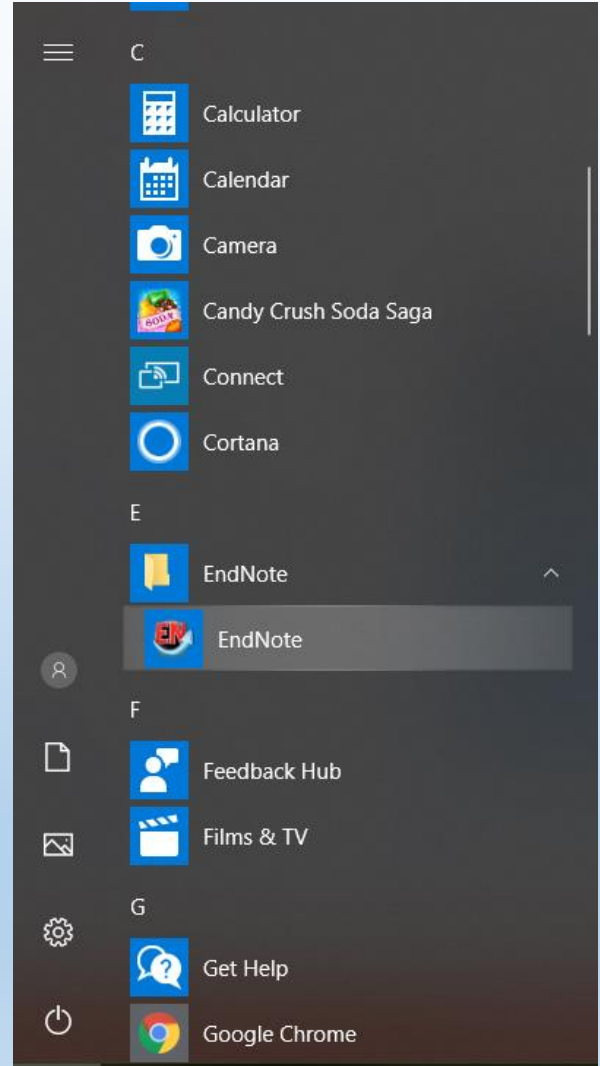
It is a single file on your computer which act as a library to store bibliographies of all references related to your working project. This file is directly connected to the Microsoft office files (eg: Word, PowerPoint,...)


Advantages:

- 1- Facilitate searching for any reference entered within this library.
- 2- Citation of the reference inside Word document within the text and creating a bibliography list at the end of your file at any selected reference style.
- 3- Editing references and changing reference styles easily at one time for the whole document.

How to open your Endnote for the first time?

Go to start bottom on the left side of the task bar and search for EndNote

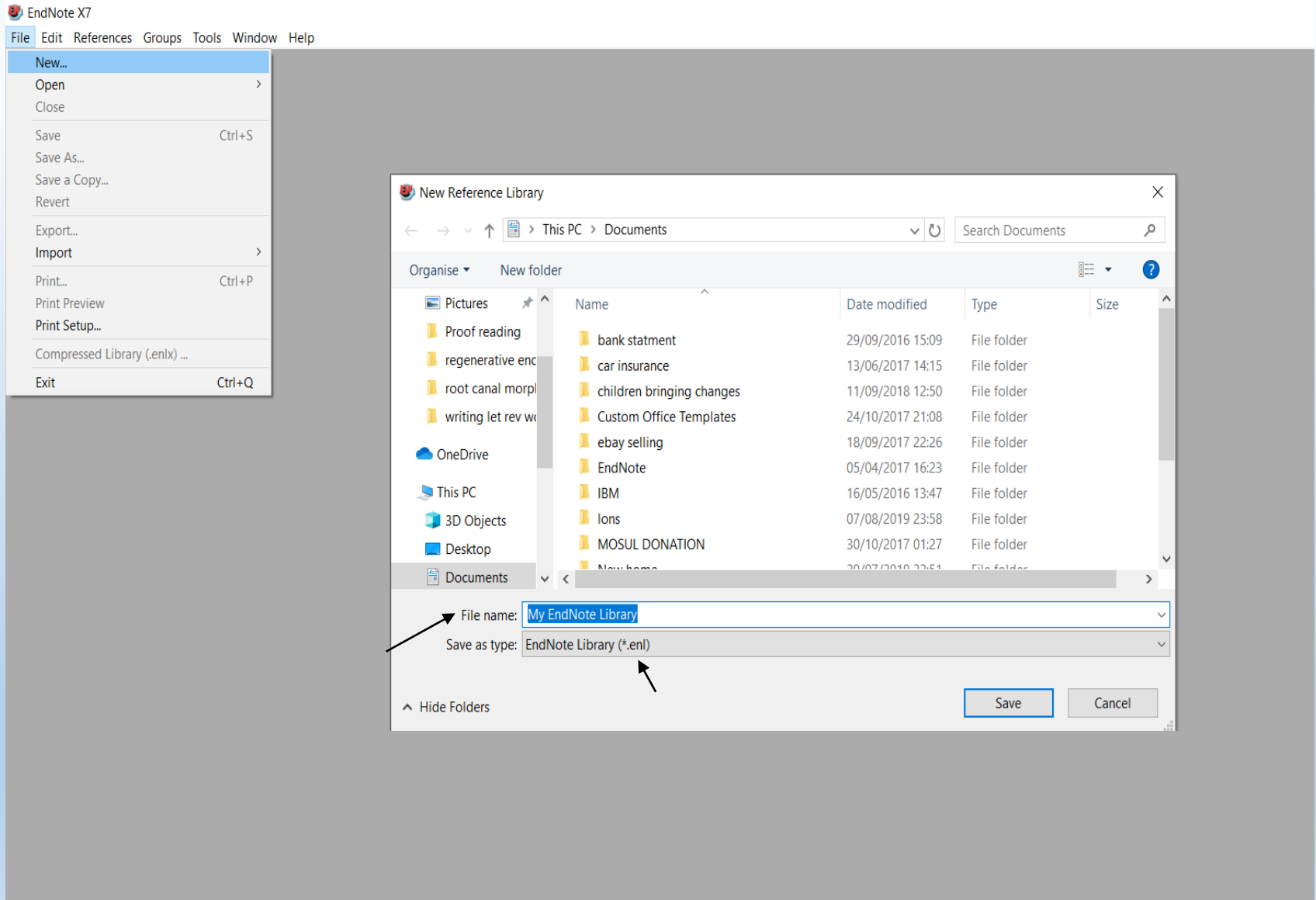


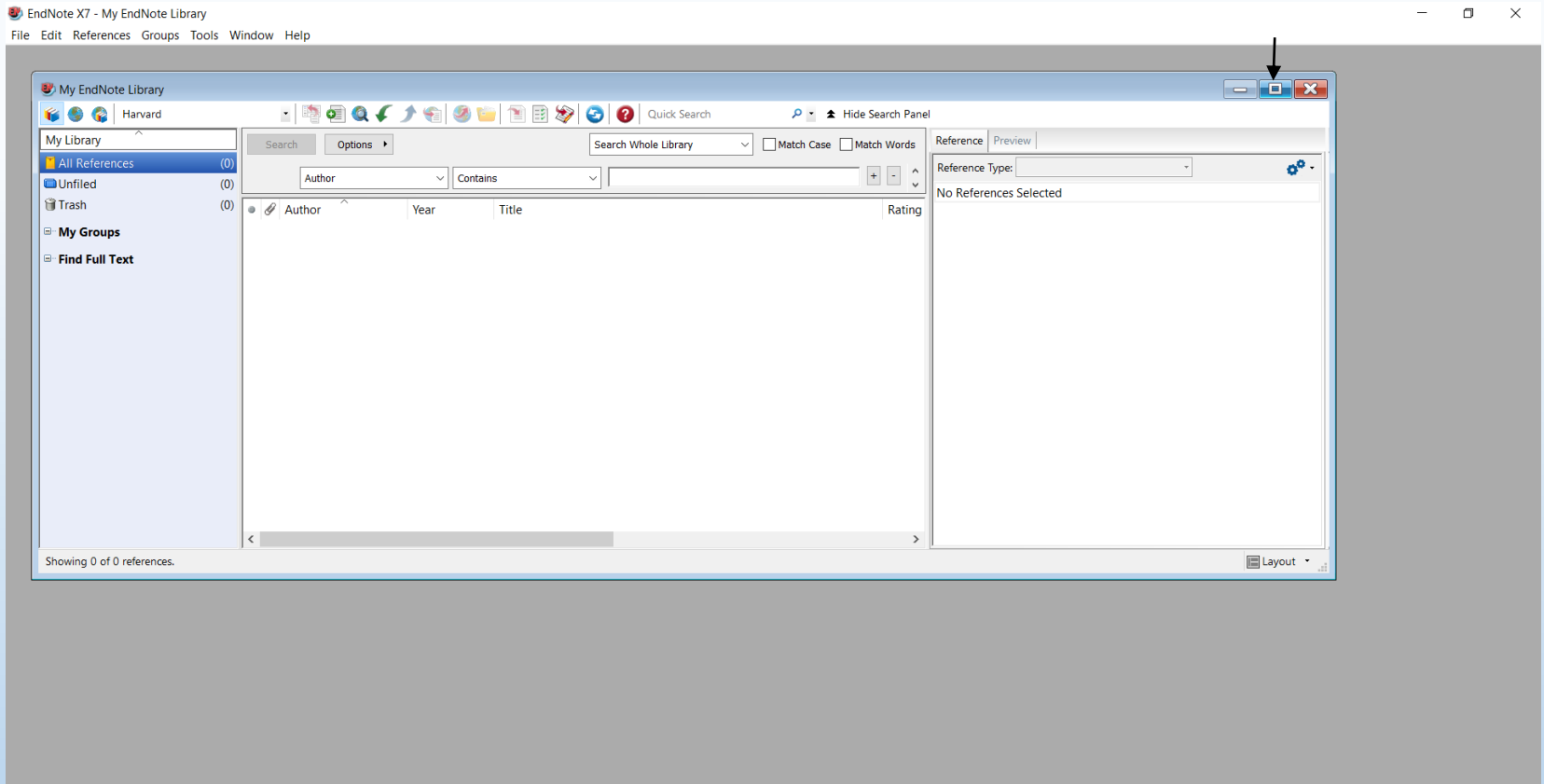
 EndNote X7

File Edit References Groups Tools Window Help

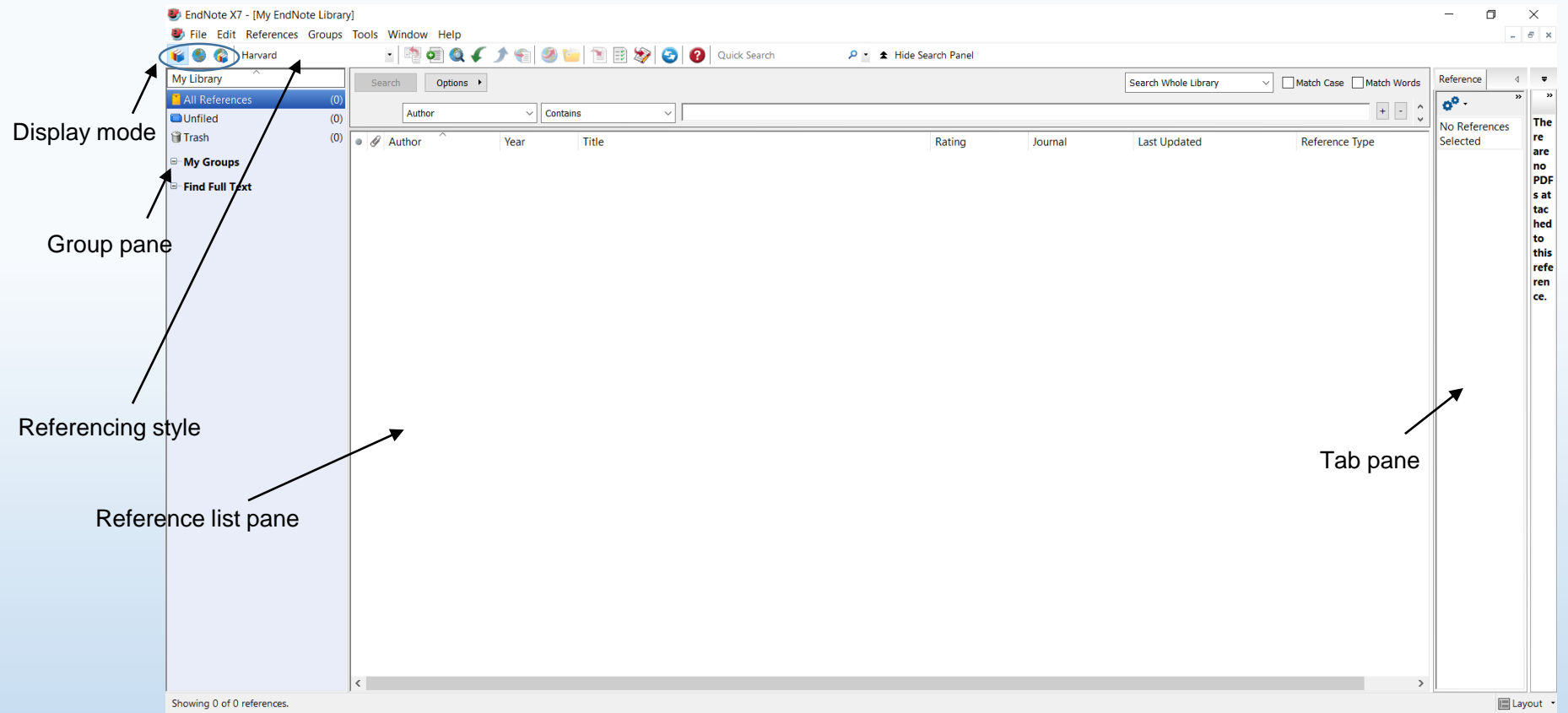


How to open a new library in your Endnote?





It is recommended that you should open only one library in your computer to be easily organised your data in one library and use it for all your future work. You can the group feature (discuss later) to further organise your reference by topic/ papers/ projects as you wish to do.



Display pane: make you switch between working mode to local EndNote library, searching online alone or your library and online database.

Reference style: you can choose which style you want to work on.

Group pane: You can create group of references to organise your reference in EndNote

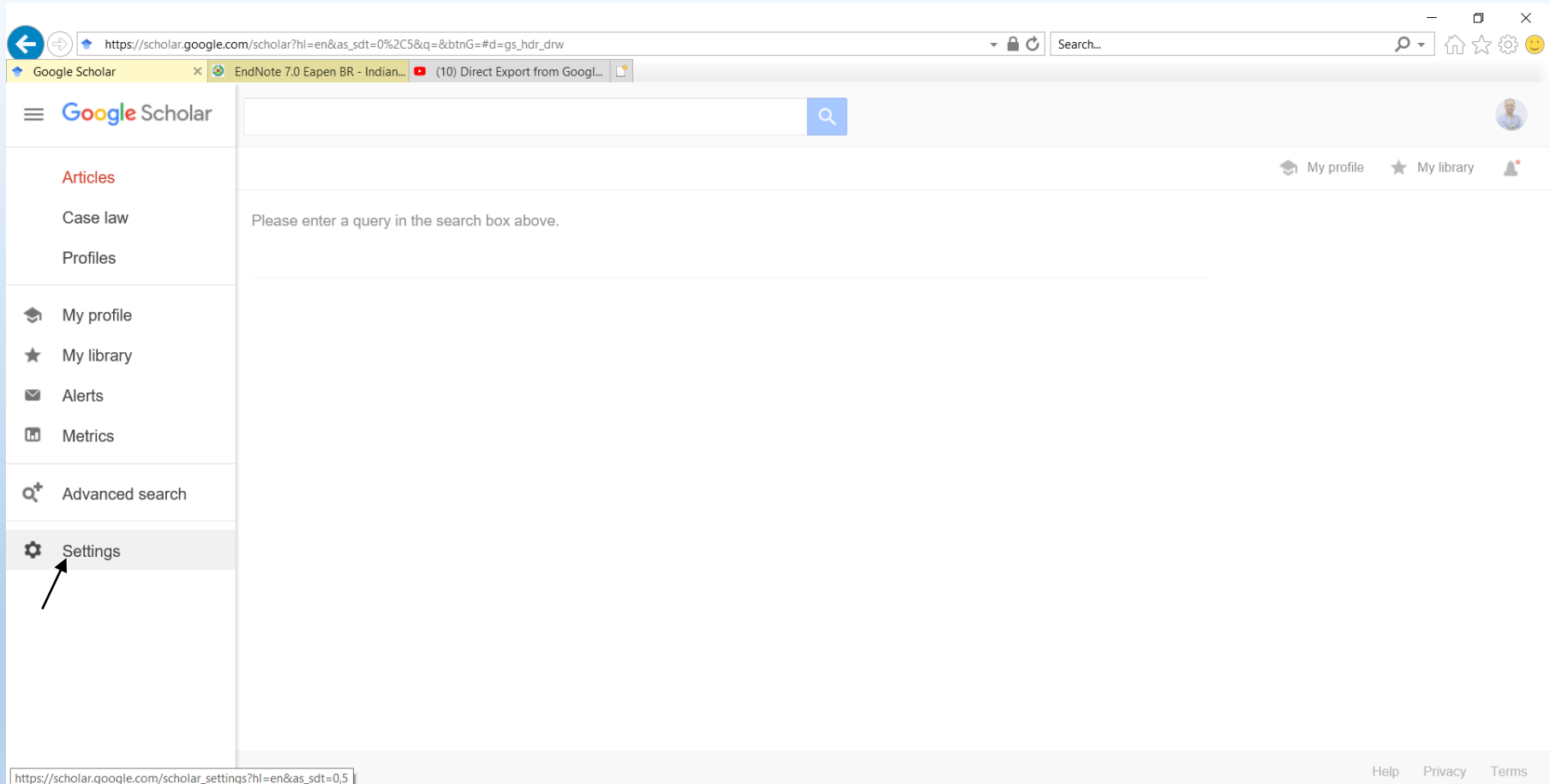
Reference pane: showing all references in your chosen reference folder. You can list these reference easily by clicking on “Author” to be listed alphabetically either descending or ascending, and similarly for other headings “Year”, “Title”

Tab pane: has several options such as direct editing for the reference after clicking it on reference pane.

How to Import references directly from Google Scholar?

Two methods can be recommended:

- First method: Open Google Scholar page and go to Setting



Browser address bar: https://scholar.google.com/scholar_settings?hl=en&as_sdt=0,5

Google Scholar Settings

Settings

- Search results
- Languages
- Library links
- Account
- Button

Collections

- Search articles (include patents).
- Search case law.

Results per page

10 Google's default (10 results) provides the fastest results.

Where results open

Open each selected result in a new browser window

Bibliography manager

- Don't show any citation import links.
- Show links to import citations into **EndNote**

1 (points to the selected radio button)
2 (points to the dropdown menu)
3 (points to the Save button)

Save **Cancel**

To retain settings, you must turn on cookies

Choose a keyword on the Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search results for the keyword "regenerative endodontic". The search bar at the top contains the text "regenerative endodontic" and shows "About 24,500 results (0.18 sec)". On the left side, there are filters for "Articles" and "Any time" (with sub-options: "Since 2019", "Since 2018", "Since 2015", "Custom range..."). Below the filters, there are sorting options: "Sort by relevance" (selected), "Sort by date", "include patents" (checked), "include citations" (checked), and "Create alert" (checked).

The search results list several articles:

- Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action** [PDF] [suffolkrootcanal.co.uk](#)
PE Murray, F Garcia-Godoy, KM Hargreaves - Journal of **endodontics**, 2007 - Elsevier
Millions of teeth are saved each year by **root canal** therapy. Although current treatment modalities offer high levels of success for many conditions, an ideal form of therapy might consist of **regenerative** approaches in which diseased or necrotic pulp tissues are removed ...
☆ Cited by 769 Related articles All 23 versions Import into EndNote
- Regenerative endodontic treatment for necrotic immature permanent teeth**
LH Chueh, YC Ho, TC Kuo, WH Lai, YHM Chen... - ... of **endodontics**, 2009 - Elsevier
This retrospective study included 23 necrotic immature permanent teeth treated for either short-term (treatment period < 3 months) or long-term (treatment period > 3 months) using conservative **endodontic** procedures with 2.5% NaOCl irrigations without instrumentation but ...
☆ Cited by 229 Related articles All 9 versions Import into EndNote
- Dentin conditioning codetermines cell fate in regenerative endodontics**
KM Galler, RN D'Souza, M Federlin, AC Cavender... - ... of **endodontics**, 2011 - Elsevier
Introduction Recent successes in dental pulp engineering indicate that **regenerative** treatment strategies in **endodontics** are feasible. Clinically, revascularization procedures render completion of root formation in immature teeth. The generation of a pulp-like tissue ...
☆ Cited by 231 Related articles All 7 versions Import into EndNote
- An update on clinical regenerative endodontics**
[A Diogenes](#), [MA Henry](#), [FB Teixeira](#)... - **Endodontic** ..., 2013 - Wiley Online Library
Endodontic management of immature permanent teeth with necrotic pulps is both a clinical problem and a challenge. ...
☆

A file download dialog box is open at the bottom of the page, displaying the text: "Do you want to open or save **scholar.enw** (260 bytes) from **scholar.googleusercontent.com**?". The dialog box has three buttons: "Open", "Save", and "Cancel". An arrow points to the "Open" button.

EndNote X7 - [My EndNote Library]

File Edit References Groups Tools Window Help

Harvard

Search Options Search Whole Library Match Case Match Words

Author Contains

Author	Year	Title	Rating	Journal	Last Updated
Murray, Peter E; Ga...	2007	Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call fo...		Journal of endod...	06/12/2019

Click on the imported reference

Reference Preview

No References Selected

There are no PDFs attached to this reference.

Showing 1 of 1 references in Group. (All References: 1)

Layout

EndNote X7 - [My EndNote Library]

File Edit References Groups Tools Window Help

Harvard

Search Options Search Whole Library Match Case Match Words

Author	Year	Title	Rating	Journal	Last Updated
Murray, Peter E; Ga...	2007	Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call fo...		Journal of endod...	06/12/2019

Reference Preview

Rating

Author
Murray, Peter E
Garcia-Godoy, Franklin
Hargreaves, Kenneth M

Year
2007

Title
Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action

Journal
Journal of endodontics

Volume
33

Issue
4

Pages
377-390

Start Page

Epub Date

Date

Type of Article

Short Title

Alternate Journal

ISSN
0099-2399

There are no PDFs attached to this reference.

Showing 1 of 1 references in Group. (All References: 1)

Layout

Scroll down on the tab pane you will see missing information such as abstract, DOI and more

To update the missing information in the tab pane:
Go to References → Find Reference Updates

- My Library
- All References (1)
- Imported References (1)
- Unfiled (1)
- Trash (3)
- My Groups
- Find Full Text

Search Options

Search Whole Library Match Case Match Words

Author Contains

Author	Year	Title	Rating	Journal	Last Updated
Murray, Peter E; Ga...	2007	Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call fo...		Journal of endod...	06/12/2019

Review Available Updates - [Murray, 2007 #4]

The available updates are shown on the left and highlighted in blue. "Update All Fields" copies every updated field from the Available Updates to My Reference, replacing anything already existing in the field(s) in My Reference. "Update Empty Fields" copies available updates only when the corresponding field in My Reference is blank. Text can also be manually copied and pasted into fields.

Available Updates	My Reference
Rating	Rating
Author Murray, P. E. Garcia-Godoy, F. Hargreaves, K. M.	Author Murray, Peter E Garcia-Godoy, Franklin Hargreaves, Kenneth M
Year 2007	Year 2007
Title Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action	Title Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action
Journal J Endod	Journal Journal of endodontics
Volume 33	Volume 33

Reference Type: Journal Article

Update All Fields -> Update Empty Fields ->

Save Updates Skip Cancel

Reference Preview

Article Number

Accession Number

Call Number

Label

Keywords

Abstract

Notes

Research Notes

URL

File Attachments

Author Address

Figure

Caption

Access Date

Translated Author

Translated Title

Name of Database

Database Provider

There are no PDFs attached to this reference.

EndNote X7 - [My EndNote Library]

File Edit References Groups Tools Window Help

Harvard Quick Search Hide Search Panel

Search Options Search Whole Library Match Case Match Words

Author Contains

Author	Year	Title	Rating	Journal	Last Updated
Murray, P. E.; Garc...	2007	Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call fo...		J Endod	06/12/2019

Reference Preview

Label

Keywords

Adult Stem Cells/physiology
 Dental Pulp/cytology/physiology
 Genetic Therapy
 Humans
 Intercellular Signaling Peptides and Proteins/therapeutic use
 Neovascularization, Physiologic/physiology
 Regeneration/physiology
 Regenerative Medicine
 *Root Canal Therapy
 *Tissue Engineering

Abstract

Millions of teeth are saved each year by root canal therapy. Although current treatment modalities offer high levels of success for many conditions, an ideal form of therapy might consist of regenerative approaches in which diseased or necrotic pulp tissues are removed and replaced with healthy pulp tissue to revitalize teeth. Researchers are working toward this objective. Regenerative endodontics is the creation and delivery of tissues to replace diseased, missing, and traumatized pulp. This review provides an overview of regenerative endodontics and its goals, and describes possible techniques that will allow regenerative endodontics to become a reality. These potential approaches include root-canal

There are no PDFs attached to this reference.

Showing 1 of 1 references in Group. (All References: 1)

Layout

All missing information is now updated

- Second method: Open Google Scholar page and type your keyword

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. At the top, the search bar contains the text "regenerative endodontic". Below the search bar, the results are listed. The first result is titled "Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action" by PE Murray, F Garcia-Godoy, and KM Hargreaves, published in the Journal of Endodontics in 2007. The abstract mentions that millions of teeth are saved each year by root canal therapy and that regenerative approaches are used for diseased or necrotic pulp tissues. The second result is "Regenerative endodontic treatment for necrotic immature permanent teeth" by LH Chueh, YC Ho, TC Kuo, WH Lai, and YHM Chen, published in Endodontics in 2009. The abstract describes a retrospective study of 23 teeth treated with either short-term or long-term procedures using conservative endodontic techniques. The third result is "Dentin conditioning codetermines cell fate in regenerative endodontics" by KM Galler, RN D'Souza, M Federlin, and AC Cavender, published in Endodontics in 2011. The abstract discusses recent successes in dental pulp engineering and the feasibility of regenerative treatment strategies. The fourth result is "An update on clinical regenerative endodontics" by A Diogenes, MA Henry, and FB Teixeira, published in Endodontic in 2013. The abstract notes that endodontic management of immature permanent teeth with necrotic pulps is a clinical problem and that long-term survival is questionable. On the left side of the page, there are filters for "Any time", "Since 2019", "Since 2018", "Since 2015", and "Custom range...". There are also options to "Sort by relevance" or "Sort by date", and checkboxes for "include patents", "include citations", and "Create alert". At the top right, there are links for "My profile", "My library", and a user profile picture. An arrow points to the "Cited by 769" link of the first article.

Articles About 24,500 results (0.18 sec) My profile My library

Any time
Since 2019
Since 2018
Since 2015
Custom range...

Sort by relevance
Sort by date

include patents
 include citations
 Create alert

Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action [PDF] [suffolkrootcanal.co.uk](#)
PE Murray, F Garcia-Godoy, [KM Hargreaves](#) - Journal of **endodontics**, 2007 - Elsevier
Millions of teeth are saved each year by **root canal** therapy. Although current treatment modalities offer high levels of success for many conditions, an ideal form of therapy might consist of **regenerative** approaches in which diseased or necrotic pulp tissues are removed ...
☆ Cited by 769 Related articles All 23 versions Import into EndNote

Regenerative endodontic treatment for necrotic immature permanent teeth
LH Chueh, YC Ho, TC Kuo, WH Lai, YHM Chen... - ... of **endodontics**, 2009 - Elsevier
This retrospective study included 23 necrotic immature permanent teeth treated for either short-term (treatment period < 3 months) or long-term (treatment period > 3 months) using conservative **endodontic** procedures with 2.5% NaOCl irrigations without instrumentation but ...
☆ Cited by 229 Related articles All 9 versions Import into EndNote

Dentin conditioning codetermines cell fate in regenerative endodontics
KM Galler, [RN D'Souza](#), M Federlin, AC Cavender... - ... of **endodontics**, 2011 - Elsevier
Introduction Recent successes in dental pulp engineering indicate that **regenerative** treatment strategies in **endodontics** are feasible. Clinically, revascularization procedures render completion of root formation in immature teeth. The generation of a pulp-like tissue ...
☆ Cited by 231 Related articles All 7 versions Import into EndNote

An update on clinical regenerative endodontics
[A Diogenes](#), [MA Henry](#), [FB Teixeira](#)... - **Endodontic** ..., 2013 - Wiley Online Library
Endodontic management of immature permanent teeth with necrotic pulps is both a clinical problem for dental practitioners and a public health care problem. Although it is feasible to perform apexification procedures, the long-term survival of these teeth is questionable due ...
☆ Cited by 228 Related articles All 4 versions Import into EndNote

- Any time
- Since 2019
- Since 2018
- Since 2015
- Custom range...

- Sort by relevance
- Sort by date

- include patents
- include citations

Create alert

Regenerative endodontics: a review

PE Murray, F Garcia-Godoy, KM Hargreaves

Millions of teeth are saved each year by root canal modalities offer high levels of success for many modalities consist of regenerative approaches in which

☆ 📄 Cited by 769 Related articles

Regenerative endodontic treatment

LH Chueh, YC Ho, TC Kuo, WH Lai, YHM Chen

This retrospective study included 23 necrotic pulp short-term (treatment period < 3 months) or long-term conservative endodontic procedures with 2

☆ 📄 Cited by 229 Related articles

Dentin conditioning codetermines

KM Galler, RN D'Souza, M Federlin, AC Cavaliari

Introduction Recent successes in dental pulp treatment strategies in endodontics are feared to render completion of root formation in immature

☆ 📄 Cited by 231 Related articles

An update on clinical regenerative endodontics

A Diogenes, MA Henry, FB Teixeira... - Endodontic ..., 2013 - Wiley Online Library

Endodontic management of immature permanent teeth with necrotic pulps is both a clinical problem for dental practitioners and a public health care problem. Although it is feasible to perform

☆ 📄 Cited by 231 Related articles

Cite

MLA	Murray, Peter E., Franklin Garcia-Godoy, and Kenneth M. Hargreaves. "Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action." <i>Journal of endodontics</i> 33.4 (2007): 377-390.
APA	Murray, P. E., Garcia-Godoy, F., & Hargreaves, K. M. (2007). Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action. <i>Journal of endodontics</i> , 33(4), 377-390.
Chicago	Murray, Peter E., Franklin Garcia-Godoy, and Kenneth M. Hargreaves. "Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action." <i>Journal of endodontics</i> 33, no. 4 (2007): 377-390.
Harvard	Murray, P.E., Garcia-Godoy, F. and Hargreaves, K.M., 2007. Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action. <i>Journal of endodontics</i> , 33(4), pp.377-390.
Vancouver	Murray PE, Garcia-Godoy F, Hargreaves KM. Regenerative endodontics: a review of current status and a call for action. <i>Journal of endodontics</i> . 2007 Apr 1;33(4):377-90.

[BibTeX](#)
[EndNote](#)
[RefMan](#)
[RefWorks](#)



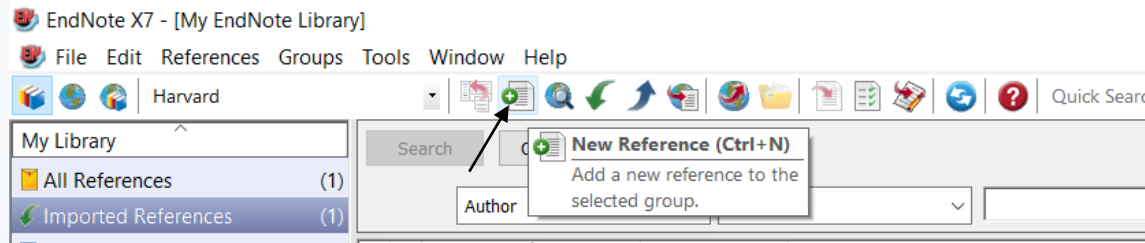
Do you want to open or save scholar.enw (260 bytes) from scholar.googleusercontent.com?



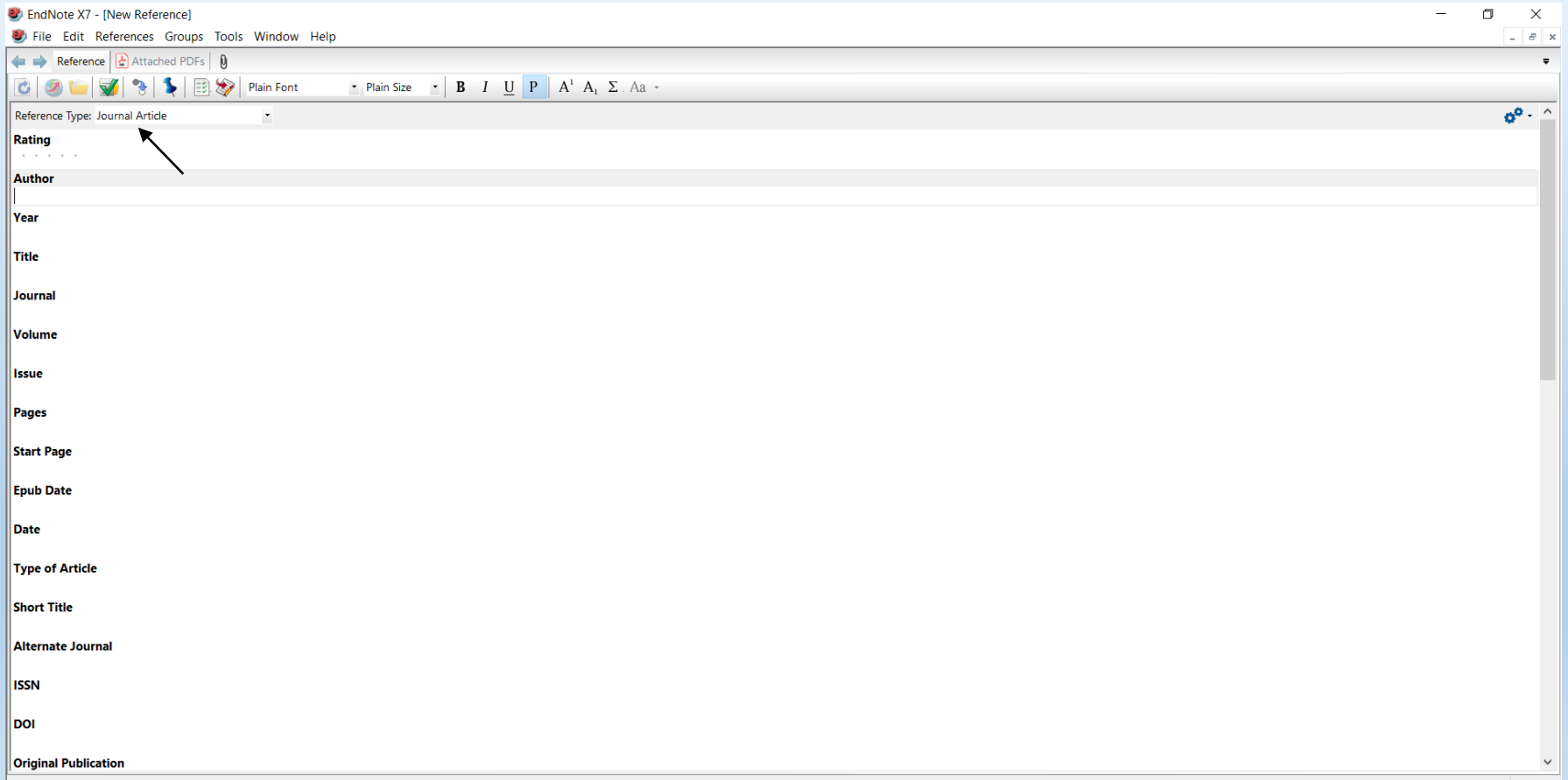
The reference will be opened by the EndNote and you can update the missing information in your reference as mentioned previously.

How to add reference manually to EndNote?

Open new reference window



Notice in the Reference Type that Journal Article is chosen by default



You don't need to fill information into every field in the reference template, but you must enter the first few fields which describe the key bibliographic information.

Then enter the following information:

Author: **Lillis, T** and press enter

In the second author: **Turner, J**

To move between fields press Tab key

Year: **2001**

Title: **Student writing in Higher Education**

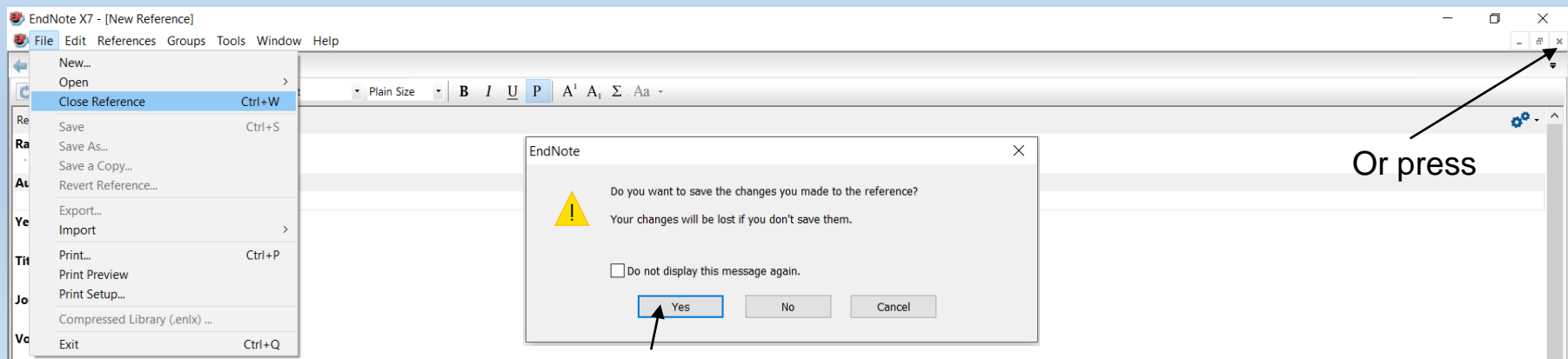
Journal: **Teaching in Higher Education**

Volume: **6**

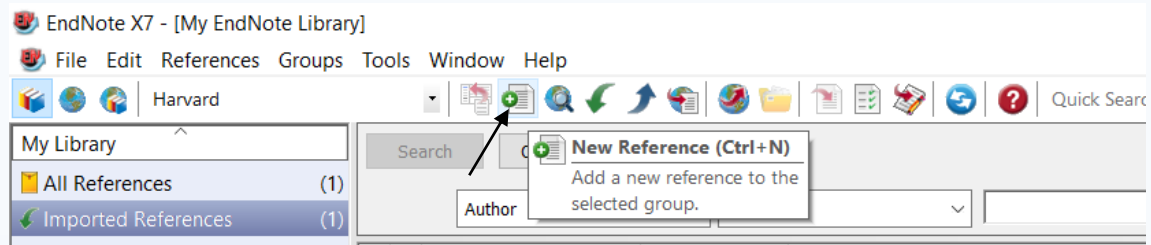
Issue: **1**

Pages: **57-68**

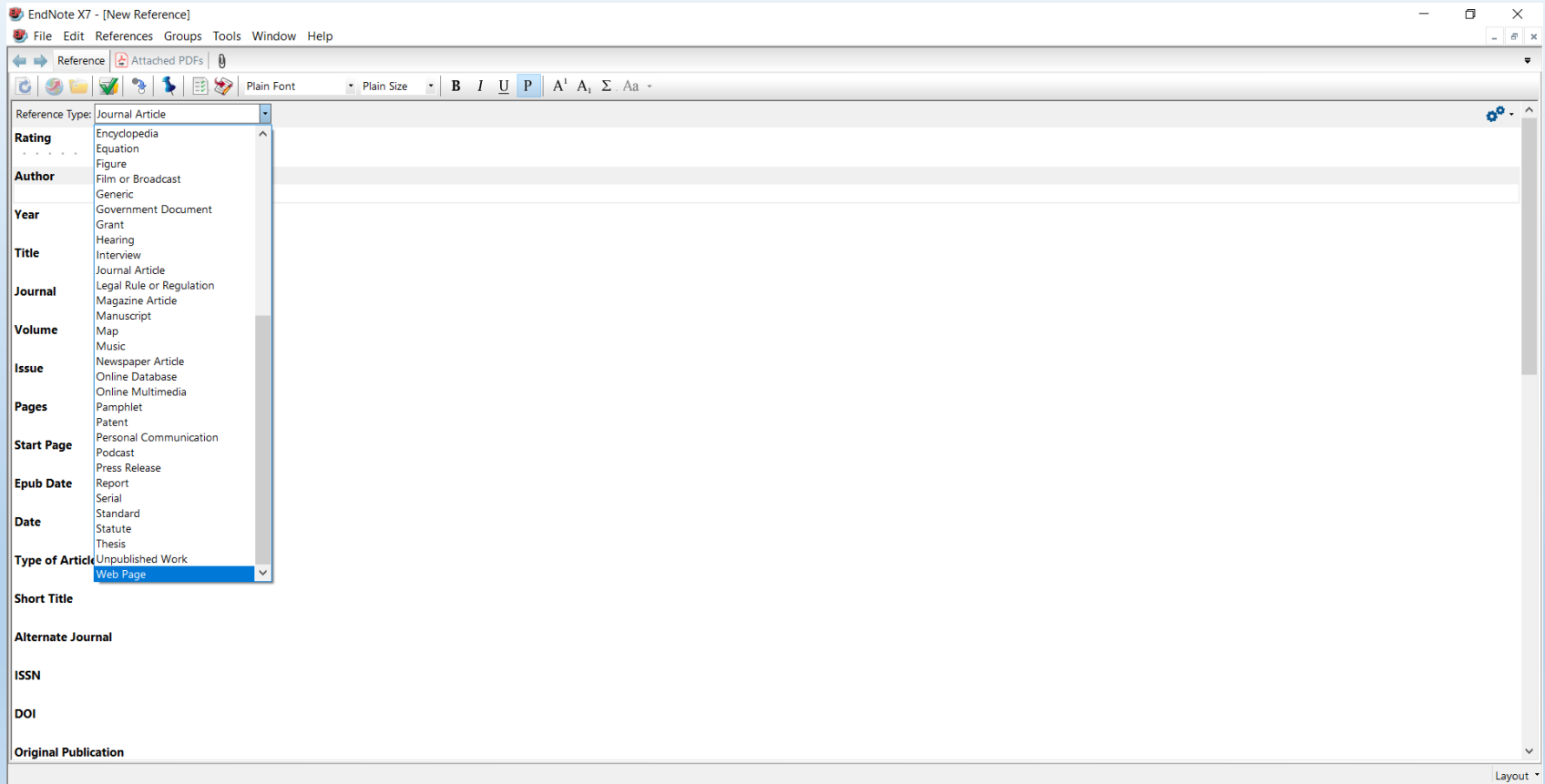
To save the reference click on File → Close Reference or press on the cross on the top right to close the reference window.



Open another new reference window



From the Reference Type choose Web Page



Notice change in the fields of reference information, these are dependant on what type of reference is selected. Then enter the following information:

Author: National Institutes of Health,

Year: 2011

Title: Stem cell information: the National Institutes of Health resource for stem cell research

Publisher: National Institutes of Health

Access year: 2011

Access date: 15 September

Last update date: 31 August 2011

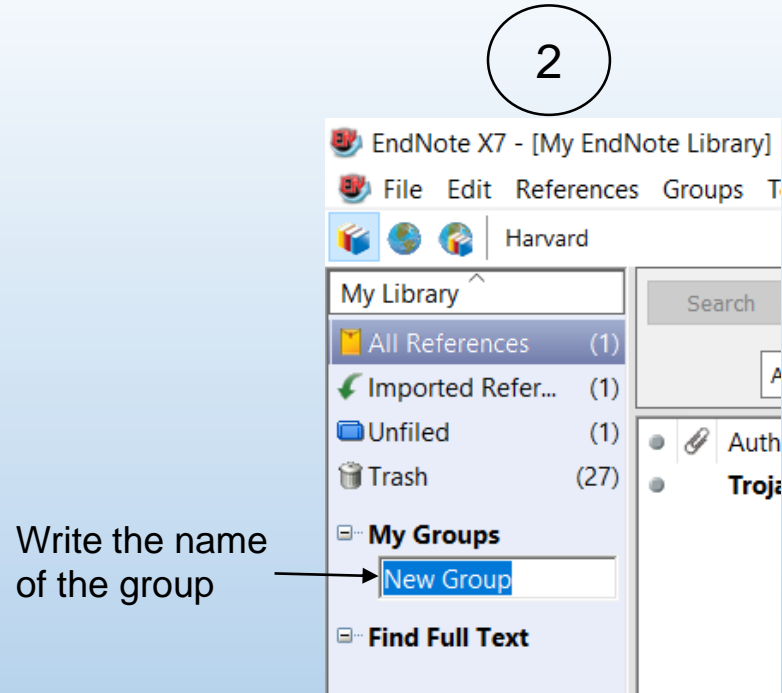
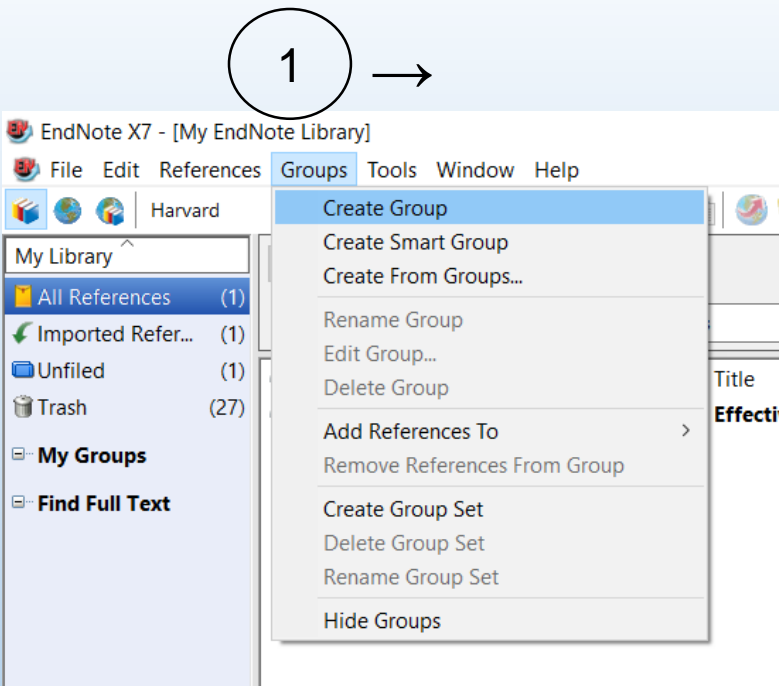
URL: <http://stemcells.nih.gov/index.asp>

Note that a corporate author requires a comma entering after the name, otherwise EndNote will format the author's name into last name/initials format (Author: Health, N.I.o)

How to create a group of references in EndNote?

You can organise your references in EndNote by creating group of references according to project, paper or thesis chapter.

To create group:



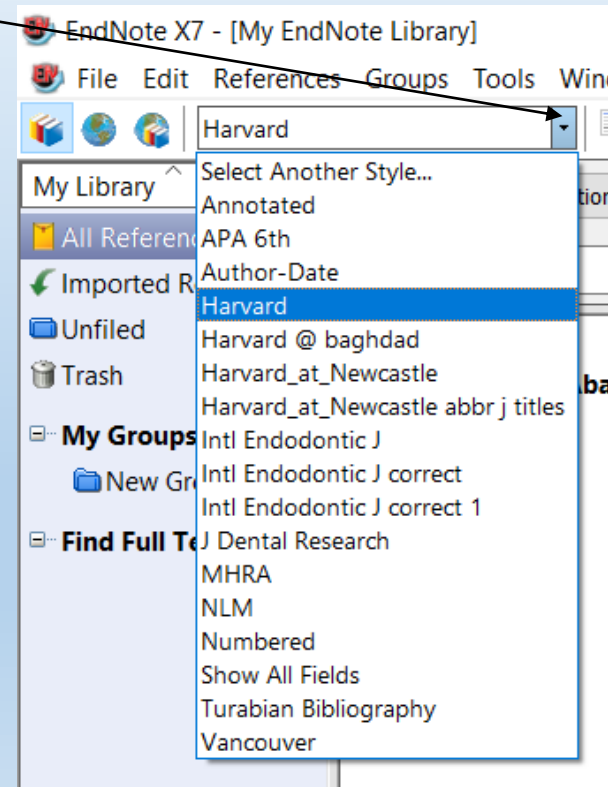
3- select the reference to be add to the group then drag and drop it in the group

Selecting the citation style:

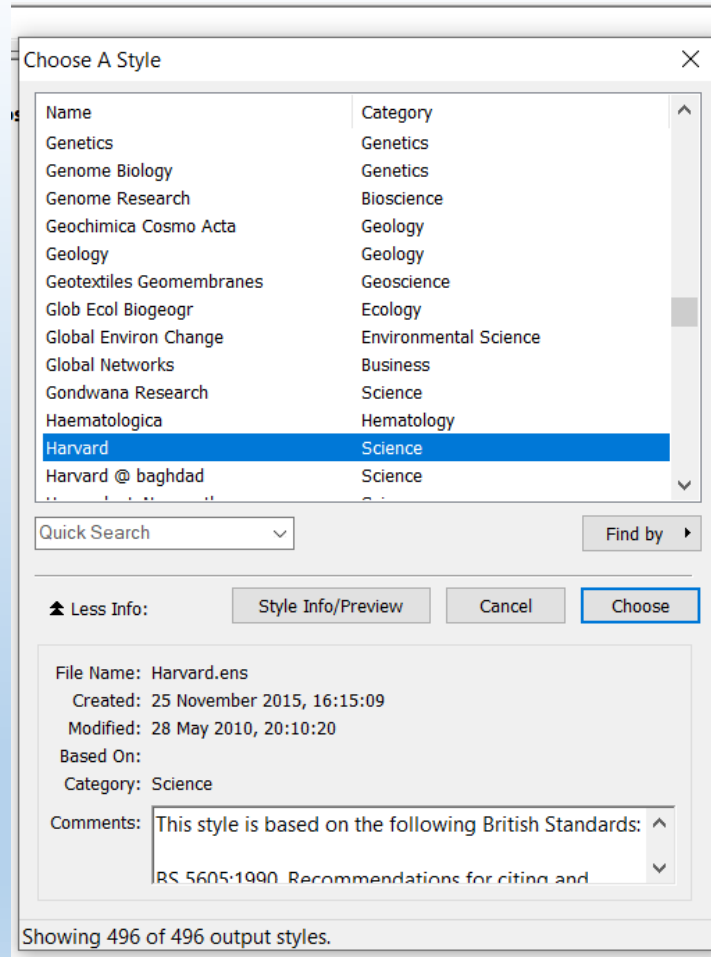
There are many different type of citation style available. The criteria for selecting a specific citation style will depend on the requirement of the journals, publishers or in the case of a Thesis, your University.

The reference style recommended by College of Dentistry University of Baghdad is Harvard style.

You can found these styles in reference style

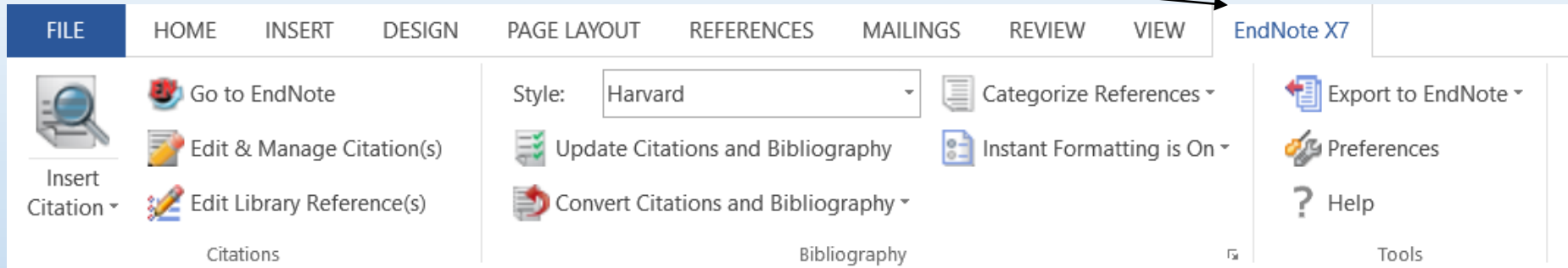


If the reference style you want is not available in the dropdown menu choose the first option 'Select Another Style' and select your style from the stored styles within your EndNote then press choose



Inserting references from EndNote into Word document:

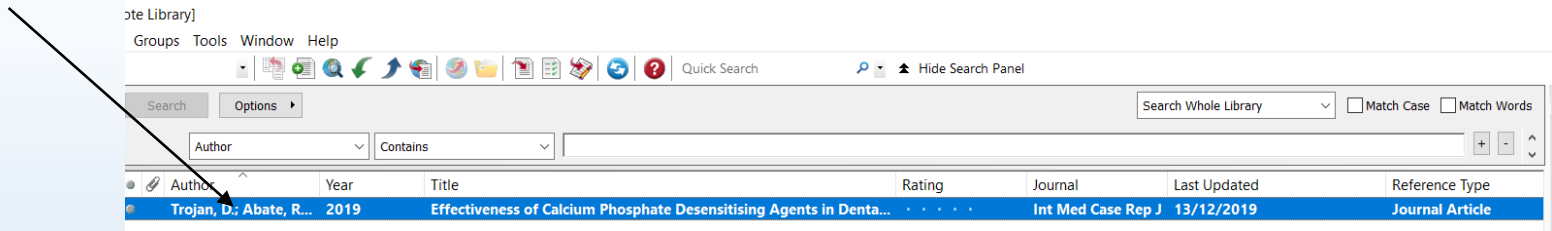
The EndNote must be installed properly to ensure the appearance of its ribbon in the Microsoft Word document



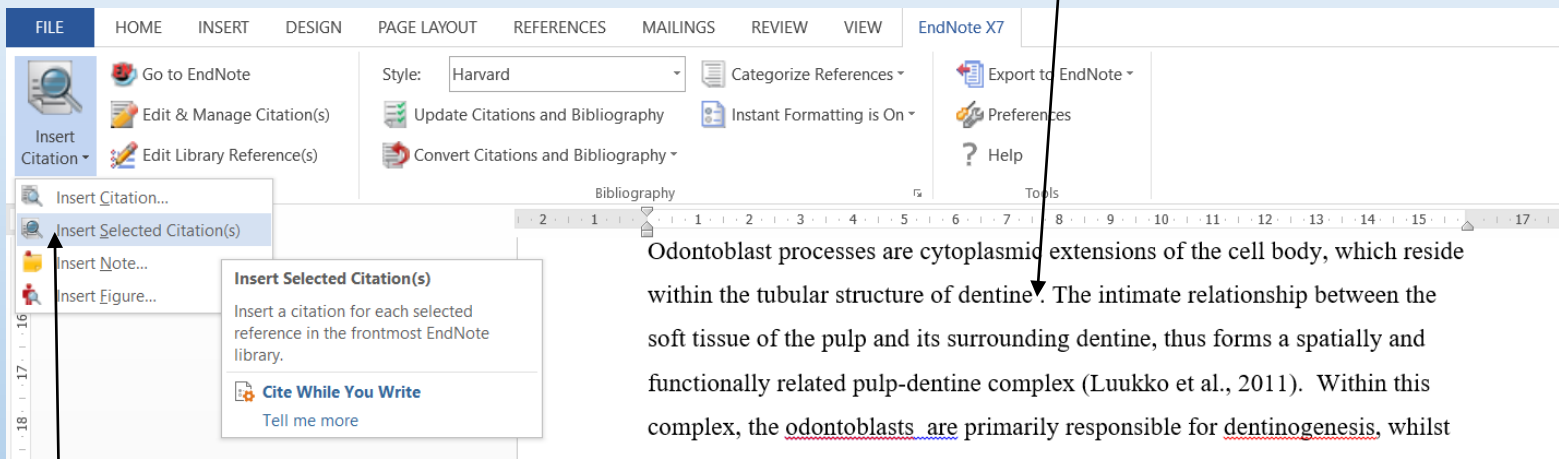
There are different ways to cited a reference into Word document:

First method

1- Select a reference in Endnote that you want to cite.



2- From Word file put the cursor at the location you would like to insert the reference in.

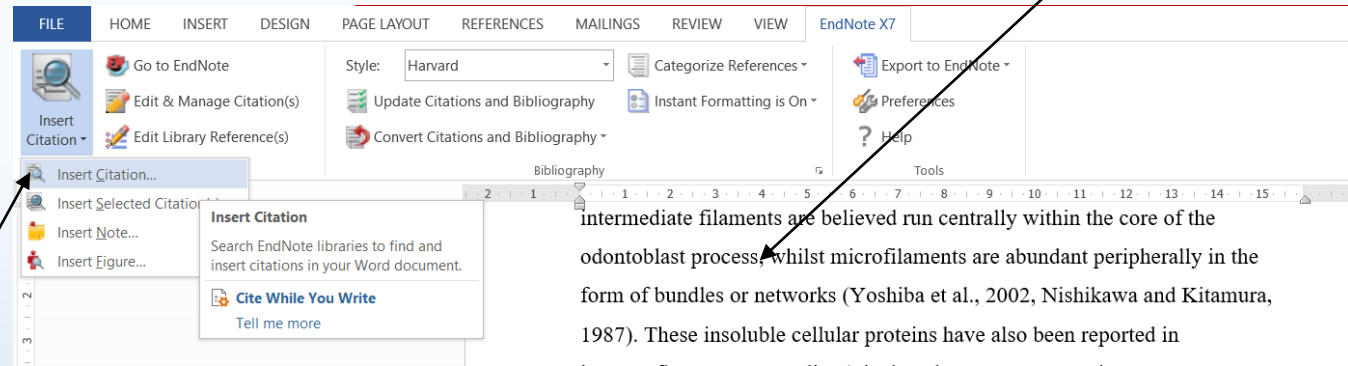


3- At EndNote ribbon go to 'Insert Citation' and choose 'Insert Selected Citation'. The reference will automatically cited in the selected position within the text and its bibliography appear at the end of the Word file as reference list.

4- To select more than one reference at the same time hold down CTRL key on your keyboard when you select each reference in the EndNote and repeat the above process.

Second method

1- In Word file put the cursor at the location you would like to insert the reference in

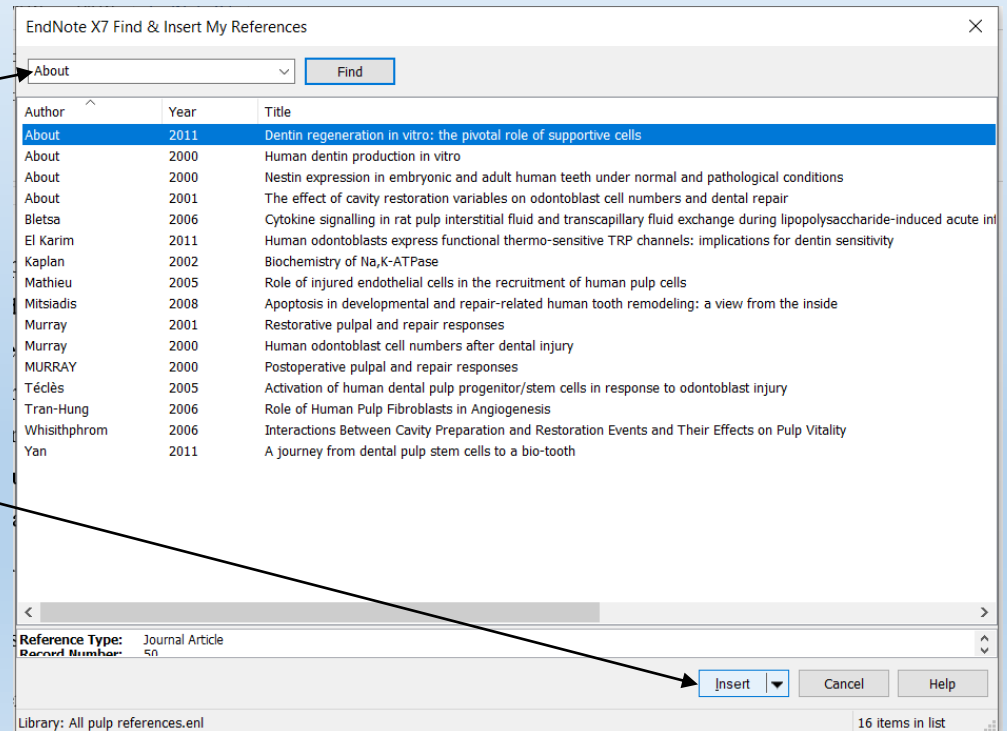


2- In EndNote ribbon go to 'Insert Citation' and choose 'Insert Citation'.

3- Search for the reference by entering the name of author in the search box the press find.

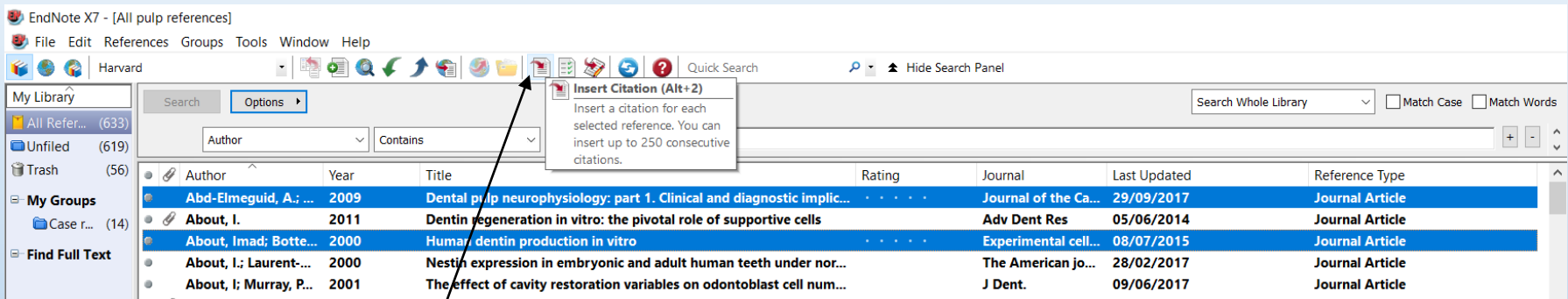
4- Select the reference you want and press insert.

5- To select more than one reference at the same time hold down CTRL key on your keyboard when you click on each reference.



Third method to insert references from Endnote into Word document:

- 1- In Word file put the cursor at the location you would like to insert the reference in
- 2- In EndNote library select the reference or references that you want to cite



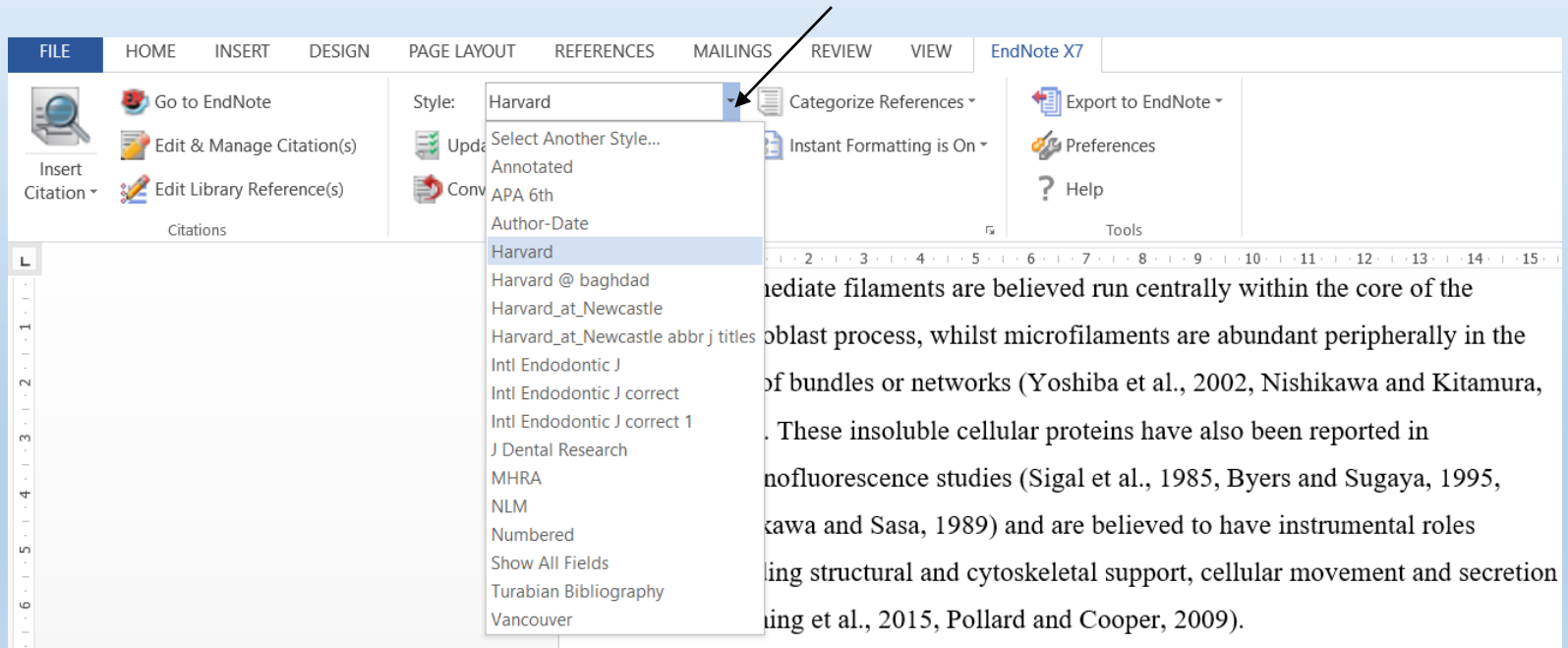
- 3- From EndNote tool bar choose 'Insert Citation' icon, and the reference will be cited on the selected site in your Word document.

Editing references in Word document

After citing the reference in the Word document, the editing for these references can be done inside the Word document itself.

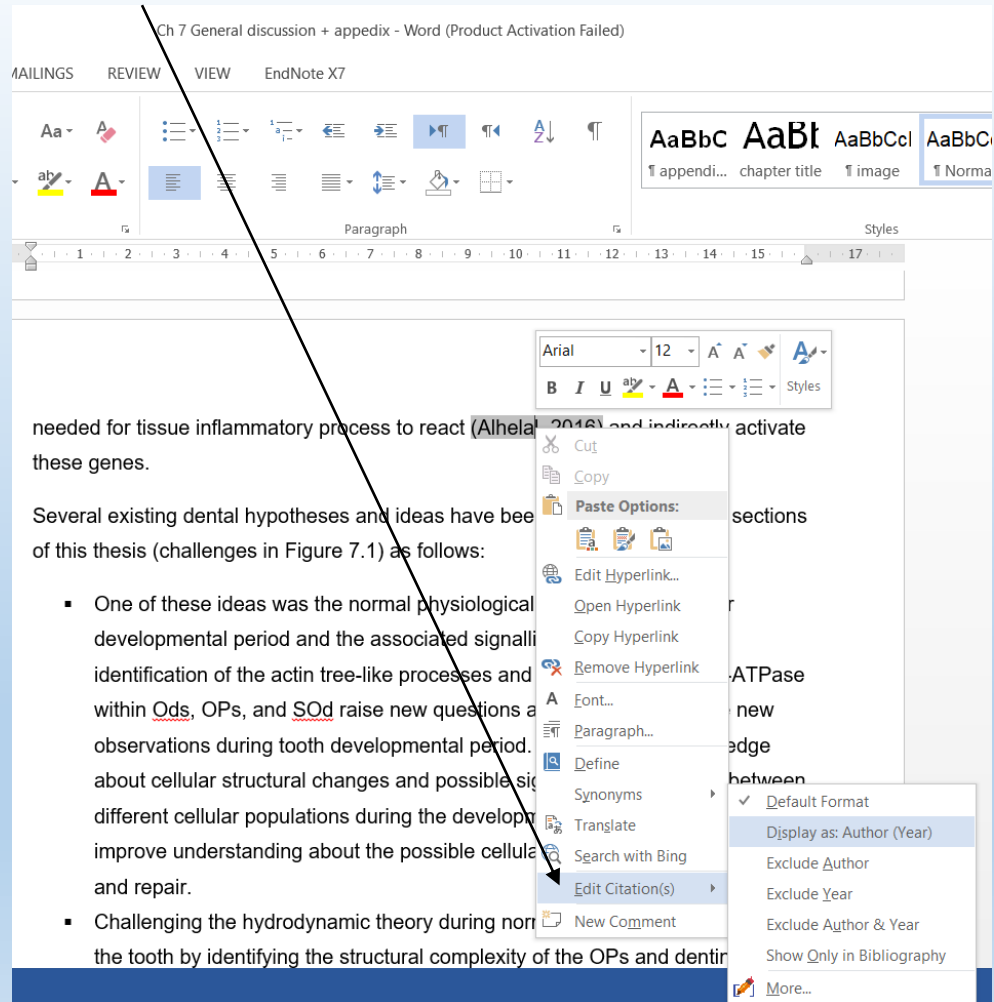
Style of citation:

The citation style can be changed within the Word document from the EndNote ribbon go to 'Style' dropdown menu and choose the required style.



Editing references within text:

To change a reference on Word document to 'Author (year)' style which is sometime required during writing, select the required reference and do right click on it then choose the dropdown menu of edit citation and choose 'Display at Author (Year)'.



To delete a single reference from a group of references that you cite within a paragraph. Choose these references by doing right click on them and from 'Edit Citation' dropdown menu choose 'More'

referred to as the dentine-odontoblast complex (Goldberg and Tjäderhane and Haapasalo, 2012; Simon and Goldberg, 2014). In addition to the primary role of Ods in dentine formation and mineralisation, this complex enables them to play a crucial role in sensing danger responses. This could include sensing elements of the oral environment, odontoblast processes (OPs), mechanosensitive functions related to tooth flexion (Magloire *et al.*, 2009), and maintaining hard tissue to preserve pulp vitality (Tjäderhane and Haapasalo, 2012). Nevertheless, pulp function is always limited by its low compliance surrounding collateral blood supply, at least in single rooted teeth, relative to its restricted ability to expand in the face of inflammation (Ikawa *et al.*, 2003).

2.2. Odontoblast differentiation and initial dentine formation

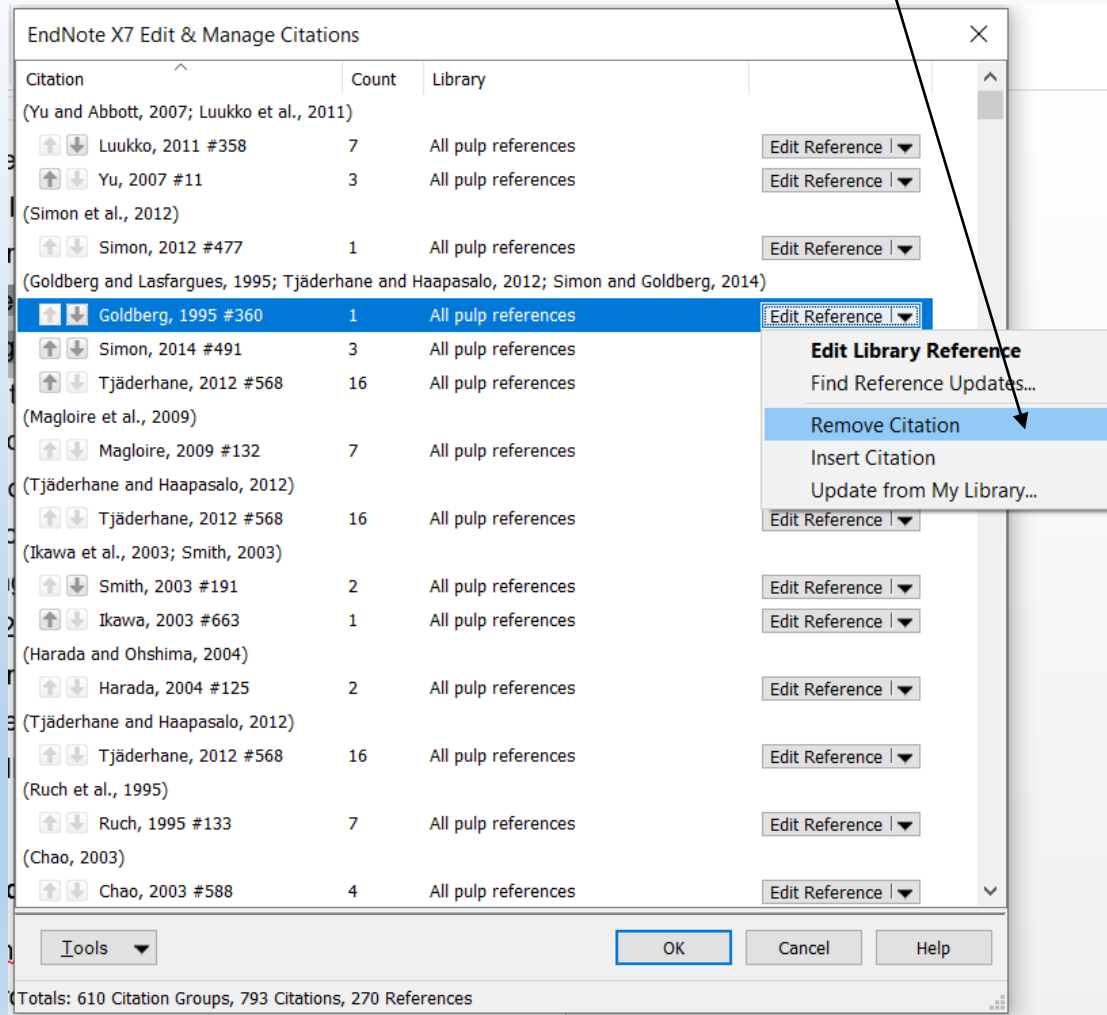
Odontoblasts originate from embryogenic ectomesenchymal cells derived from the cranial neural crest. The primitive oral epithelium proliferates and invades underlying ectomesenchyme, forming the basic structures of the tooth bud: dental

Context menu options: Cut, Copy, Paste Options, Edit Hyperlink..., Open Hyperlink, Copy Hyperlink, Remove Hyperlink, Font..., Paragraph..., Define, Synonyms, Translate, Search with Bing, Edit Citation(s), New Comment.

Sub-menu options for 'Edit Citation(s)': Default format, Display as: Author (Year), Exclude Author, Exclude Year, Exclude Author & Year, Show Only in Bibliography, More...

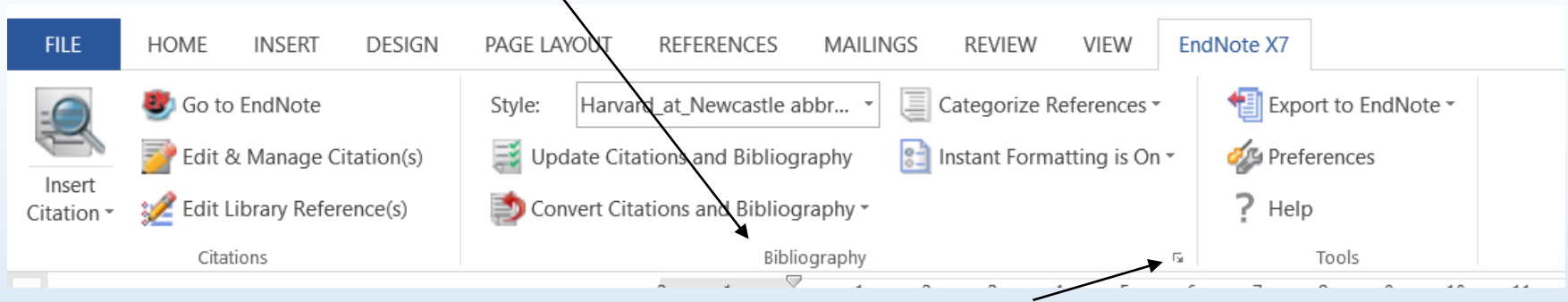
This will open a side window with all references within your document, in which select 'Edit Reference' dropdown menu in front the reference that you want to delete and select 'Remove Citation'.

This will delete only this reference from this group.

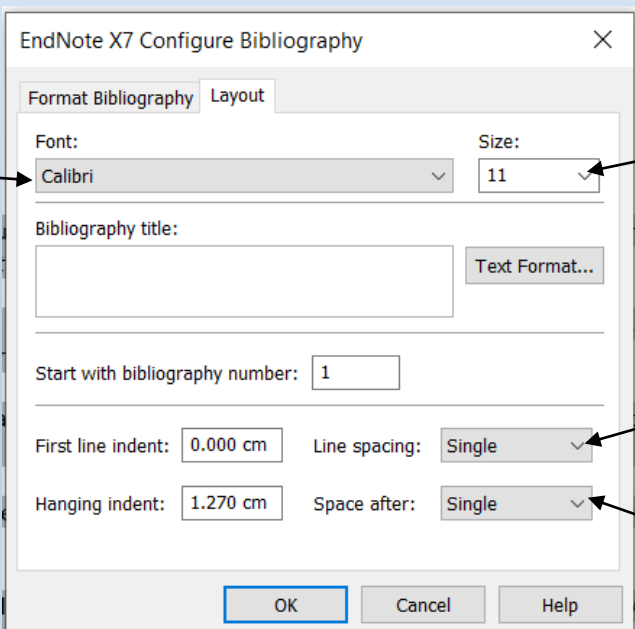


Editing the list references:

This can be done from the 'Bibliography' group in the EndNote ribbon in the Word document.



Click on the arrow at the lower right corner of this group and this will open new window. Choose the 'Layout' group and do the required change then press 'OK'



Font type of Ref. list

Font size of Ref. list

Spaces between lines of single Ref.

Spaces between references

Thank You