

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته



WORK SHOP

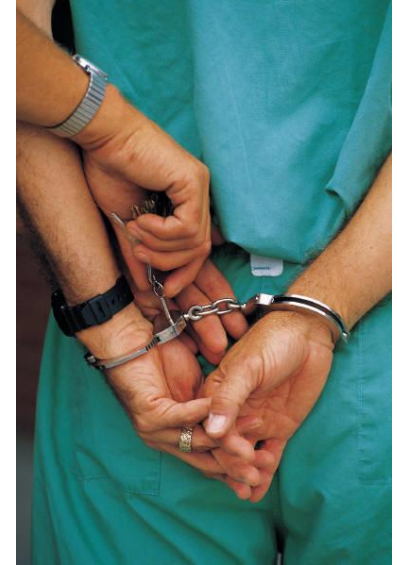
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What is plagiarism?

(And why you should care!)



Definition:

Plagiarism is the presenting the words, ideas, images, sounds, or the creative expression of others as your own.



Did You Know?

The word plagiarism comes from the Latin plagiarius meaning "kidnapper"





Types of **Plagiarism**

- Direct Plagiarism:
- Mosaic Plagiarism:
- Self-Plagiarism:
- Accidental Plagiarism

DIRECT PLAGIARISM

3. Data and Operationalization

3.1 Data

In order to test the hypotheses formulated in the previous chapter and eventually give a proper answer to the research question the data set that will be used is the European Value Study (2008), the European Values Study is a large-scale, time-intensive survey on basic human values. It provides insights into the values, beliefs and preferences of citizens all over Europe. It is a unique research project on how Europeans think about life, family, work, religion, politics and society. The European Values Study was launched in 1981, when a couple of hundred citizens in the European Member States were interviewed using standardized questionnaires. Every nine years, the survey is repeated in an increasing number of countries.

Not all the respondents of the original data sample are included in the analysis. People who did not answer one or more of the questions included, are filtered out of the dataset. The final number of respondent has been brought down to a sample analysis of 60077 respondents.

3.2 operationalization

34%

OVERALL SIMILARITY

2 sociology.berkeley.edu
INTERNET 5%

3 www.besis.org
INTERNET 2%

< 1 of 1 >

www.besis.org/SeriesDescription

alues Study is a large-scale, cross-national, and longitudinal survey research program on basic human values. It provides insights into the ideas, beliefs, preferences, attitudes, values and opinions of citizens all over Europe. It is a unique research project on how Europeans think about life, family, work, religion, politics and society. The European Values Study started in 1981, when a thousand citizens in the European Member States of that time were interviewed using standardized questionnaires. Every nine years, the survey is repeated in an increasing number of countries. The fourth wave in 2008 covers no less than 47 European countries/regions, from Iceland to Azerbaijan and from Portugal to Norway. In total, about 70,000 people in Europe are interviewed. International S

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Mosaic Plagiarism

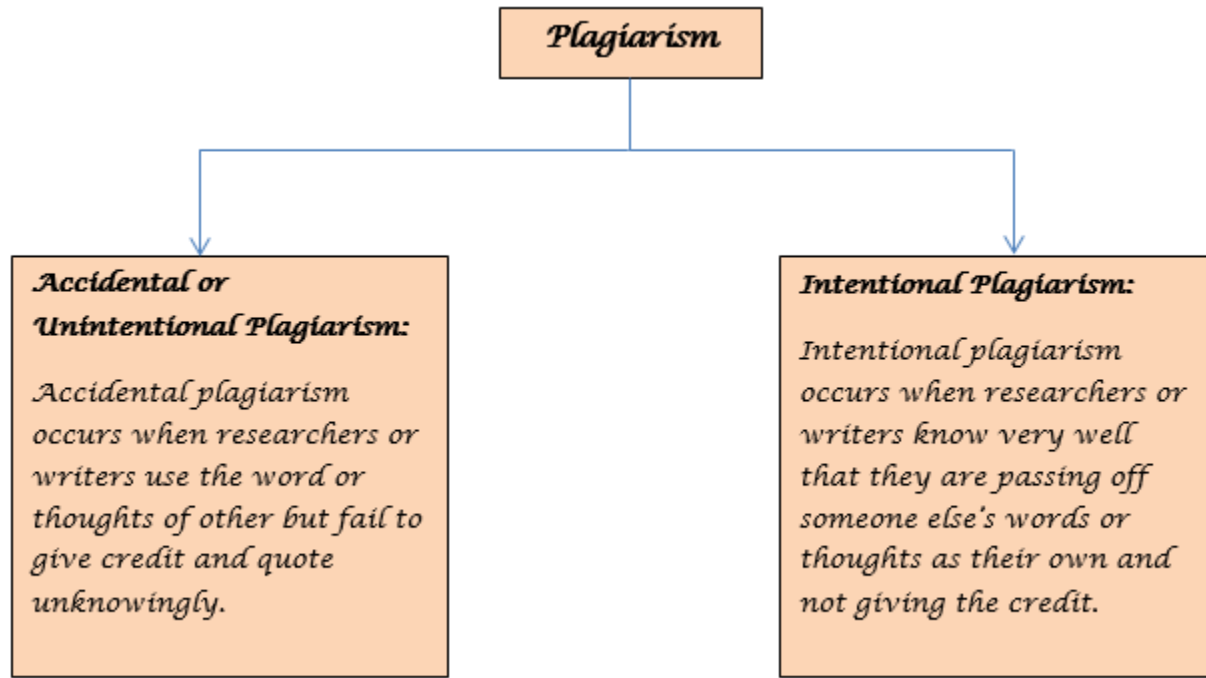
- "Mosaic Plagiarism occurs when a student borrows phrases from a source without using quotation marks, or finds synonyms for the author's language while keeping to the same general structure and meaning of the original. Sometimes called "patch writing," this kind of paraphrasing, whether intentional or not, is academically dishonest and punishable – even if you footnote your source!"

Plagiarism of Self

- **The use of previous work for a separate assignment**
- **Although these were your original words and thoughts, receiving credit for a previous assignment is considered cheating**



THE FOURTH TYPE OF PLAGIARISM





How to avoid plagiarism



- Quote and cite phrases, sentences, and paragraphs taken directly from the original source.
- Quote and cite statistics, charts, graphs and drawings taken directly from the original source.
- When you paraphrase or summarize, give credit to the original author.

Question

Do I have
to cite
everything?



Answer: YES!!

Except –

- When you use your own words
- When the fact used is *common knowledge*.

What's the big deal?

If I change a few words, I'm still okay, right?



Wrong! Paraphrasing original ideas without documenting your source, is plagiarism too!



You can “borrow” from the works of others in your own work! Be very careful.



Use these three strategies

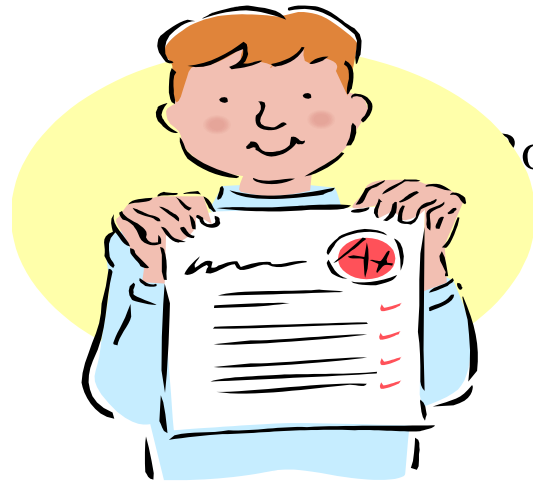
- Quoting
- Paraphrasing
- Summarizing



To blend source materials in with your own, making sure your own voice is heard.

Quoting

**Quotations are the exact words of an author,
copied directly from a source, word for word.
Quotations must be cited!**



Bohrbach and Joyce Valenza

Paraphrasing

Paraphrasing means putting someone else's **words or ideas** into your own words.

Although you are using your own words, the ideas are taken from someone else and must be cited on your Works-Cited page.



Paraphrasing

- Paraphrasing is not simply rearranging or rewording an original passage.
- You have to understand what the author is saying and write the ideas entirely in your own words.



Paraphrasing

- Give the author credit when you quote or paraphrase.



- “According to Jim Carty, the CATS are ranked fourth in backcourts this year with Rondo, Sparks, Crawford, Bradley, and Moss.”

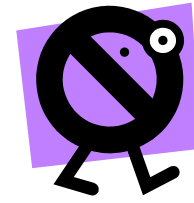
As you take notes:

- Include page numbers and source references so you can go back and check for accuracy as you write.





DON'T



- Cut and paste from any source
- Use another student's work as your own
- Just change a few words from any source for your paper
- Turn in a paper you wrote for another class



A Plagiarist is:

- Too careless
- Too lazy
- Too dishonest





You can prevent plagiarism (stealing words and ideas).



- *All you need to do is:*
- Take notes—put in your own words.
- If you do copy words, put “ ” around them and footnote whose words they are.
- Keep track of EVERY resource you use!
- Cite all of your sources at the end of your work.



Thank You

